

## Inscriptifact Bibliography

### Text and Publication Number References

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- 3Q** Baillet, M., J. T. Milik, and R. de Vaux, with contributions by H. W. Barker. *Discoveries in the Judean Desert III: Les ‘petites grottes’ de Qumrân*. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1962.
- 4Q** Allegro, John M., with contributions by Arnold A. Anderson. *Discoveries in the Judean Desert V: Qumrân Cave 4: I (4Q158-4Q186)*. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1968.
- Skehan, Patrick W., Eugene Ulrich, and Judith E. Sanderson, with contributions by P. J. Parsons. *Discoveries in the Judean Desert IX: Qumran cave 4: IV – the Paleo-Hebrew and Greek Manuscripts*. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1992.
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- A** Amadasi, M. G. G. and V. Karageorghis. *Fouilles de Kition. III: Inscriptions Phéniciennes*. Nicosia: Dept. of Antiquities, Cyprus, 1977.
- Aufrecht** Aufrecht, Walter E. *A Corpus of Ammonite Inscriptions*. Lewiston, NY: E. Mellen Press, 1989.
- Avigad & Sass** Avigad, Nahman; revised and completed by Benjamin Sass. *Corpus of West Semitic Stamp Seals*. Jerusalem: Israel Academy of Sciences and Humanities; Israel Exploration Society; Institute of Archaeology, the Hebrew University of Jerusalem, 1997.
- BB** Bezold, C. and E. W. Budge, *The Tell el-Amarna Tablets in the British Museum*. London, 1892.
- Bongwan** Designation for Korean Buddhist Statues.
- Bowman** Aramaic tablets from the Persepolis Fortification Archive, unpublished notes.
- Byblos** Degen, R., W. W. Müller, W. Röllig. *Neue Ephemeris für Semitische Epigraphik*, Band 2. Wiesbaden: Harrassowitz, 1974.

- C** Crowfoot, J. W., G. M. Crowfoot, and K. Kenyon. *The Objects from Samaria, Samaria-Sebaste 3*. London: Palestine Exploration Fund, 1957.
- CAT** Dietrich, Manfried, Oswald Loretz, and Joaquín Sanmartín, eds. *Cuneiform Alphabetic Texts: from Ugarit, Ras Ibn Hani, and other places (KTU)*. Münster: Ugarit-Verlag, 1995.
- Chester Beatty** Chester Beatty papyrus in the collection of the Chester Beatty Library, Dublin, Ireland.
- Cowley** Cowley, A. *Jewish Documents from the Time of Ezra: Translated from the Aramaic*. London: Society for Promoting Christian Knowledge; New York: Macmillan, 1919.
- CRIRTSC** George, A. R. et al. *Cuneiform Royal Inscriptions and Related Texts in the Schøyen Collection*. CUSAS 17. Bethesda, MD: CDL, 2011.
- CTA** Herdner, Andrée, *Corpus des tablettes en cuneiforms alphabétiques*. Mission de Ras Shamra X. Paris: Imprimerie Nationale, 1963.
- CTU** See **CAT**, **KTU** and **KTU2**.
- Deutsch & Heltzer** Deutsch, R. and M. Heltzer. *Forty New West Semitic Inscriptions*. Tel Aviv: Archaeological Center Publications, 1994.  
Deutsch, R. and M. Heltzer. *New Epigraphic Evidence from the Biblical Period*. Tel Aviv: Archaeological Center Publications, 1995.  
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Deutsch, R. and M. Heltzer. *West Semitic Epigraphic News from the First Millennium*. Tel Aviv: Archaeological Center Publications, 1999.
- EA** El-Amarna tablets—see **Moran**, **Knutzon** or **Izreel**.
- Fort** Persepolis Fortification Archive tablets in Elamite. Unpublished.
- Gibson** Gibson, John C. L. *Textbook of Syrian Semitic Inscriptions. Volume 1: Hebrew and Moabite Inscriptions*. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1971.  
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- HSM** Harvard Semitic Museum, Cambridge, MA.
- Izreel** Izre'el, Shlomo, *The Amarna Scholarly Tablets*. Groningen: Styx, 1997.
- KAI** Donne, H. And W. Röllig, eds. *Kanaanäische und aramäische Inschriften*. 3 vols. Weisbaden: O. Harrassowitz, 1962-1964.
- KTU** Dietrich, Manfried, Oswald Loretz, and Joaquín Sanmartín, eds. *Die Keilalphabetic Texte aus Ugarit*. Kevelaer: Butzon und Bercker; Neukirchen-Vluyn: Neukirchener Verlag, 1976.
- KTU2** Dietrich, Manfried, Oswald Loretz, and Joaquín Sanmartín, eds. *Die Keilalphabetic Texte aus Ugarit*. 2nd enlarged edition of KTU: *The Cuneiform Alphabetic Texts from Ugarit, Ras Ibn Hani, and Other Places*. Münster: Ugarit-Verlag, 1995.
- Kaufman** Kaufman, Ivan Tracy. *The Samaria Ostraca: A Study in Ancient Hebrew Palaeography*. Harvard Dissertation, 1966.
- Knudtzon** Knudtzon, J. A., *Die el-Amarna-Tafeln*. Aalen: 2 volumes. Otto Zeller, 1964.
- Kraeling** Kraeling, Emit G., ed. *The Brooklyn Museum Aramaic Papyri: new documents of the fifth century B.C. from the Jewish colony at Elephantine*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1953.
- LAUSD** Los Angeles Unified School District collection.
- Lemaire** Ostraca initially read by Lemaire in the Moussaieff Collection.
- Louvre** Louvre Museum, Paris, France.
- Mis-Pi** *Mis-Pi* Incantation Tablets and Rituals, published in Walker, Christopher and Michael Dick, *Induction of the Cult Image in Ancient Mesopotamia: The Mesopotamian Mis Pi Ritual, Transliteration, Translation and Commentary*. State Archives of Assyria Literary Texts Vol. 1. Helsinki: Univ. of Helsinki, 2001.
- Moran** Moran, William L., *The Amarna Letters*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins, 1992.
- OI** Artifacts in the Oriental Institute Museum, University of Chicago.

- P** Papyrus number of the Aegyptisches Museum, Berlin, Germany.
- P.Oxy.** Oxyrhynchus Papyri.
- PF** Persepolis Fortification Archive tablets in Elamite. See [http://ochre.lib.uchicago.edu/PFA\\_Online/](http://ochre.lib.uchicago.edu/PFA_Online/). See also Richard T. Hallock, *Persepolis Fortification Tablets* (Oriental Institute Publications 92; Chicago: Oriental Institute, 1969) for the official publication.
- PF-NN** Persepolis Fortification Archive tablets in Elamite. See [http://ochre.lib.uchicago.edu/PFA\\_Online/](http://ochre.lib.uchicago.edu/PFA_Online/). These tablets were edited by Hallock (see PF) but not published.
- PFAT** Persepolis Fortification Archive tablets in Aramaic, publication of the work done by Bowman (see above). See [http://ochre.lib.uchicago.edu/PFA\\_Online/](http://ochre.lib.uchicago.edu/PFA_Online/).
- PFAneP** Persepolis Fortification Archive tablets with seal impressions only, uninscribed/anepigraphic. See [http://ochre.lib.uchicago.edu/PFA\\_Online/](http://ochre.lib.uchicago.edu/PFA_Online/). See also Mark B. Garrison and Margaret Cool Root, *Seals on the Persepolis Fortification Tablets, Volume I: Images of Heroic Encounter* (Oriental Institute Publications 117; Chicago: Oriental Institute, 2001).
- PFUT** Persepolis Fortification Archive tablets with seal impressions only, uninscribed/anepigraphic. See [http://ochre.lib.uchicago.edu/PFA\\_Online/](http://ochre.lib.uchicago.edu/PFA_Online/). See also Mark B. Garrison and Margaret Cool Root, *Seals on the Persepolis Fortification Tablets, Volume I: Images of Heroic Encounter* (Oriental Institute Publications 117; Chicago: Oriental Institute, 2001).
- PT** Persepolis Fortification Archive tablets in Elamite.
- PU** Coins from Pepperdine University, Malibu, California.
- RS** Ras Shamra excavation number, alphabetic cuneiform texts.
- Reisner** Reisner, G., C. Fisher and D. Lyon. *Harvard Excavations at Samaria 1908–1910. Volume 1. Text*. Cambridge: Harvard Univ., 1924.
- Rouse Ms.** Manuscripts from the Rouse collection, UCLA, California.
- Sachau** Sachau, Eduard. *Aramäische papyrus und ostraka aus einer Jüdischen Militär-kolonie zu Elephantine*. Leipzig: J. C. Hinrichs, 1911.
- Samaria** See Kaufman or Reisner.
- Ostracon**

- Schøyen MS** Holdings in the Schøyen Collection, Norway.
- Schr** O. Schroeder. *Vorderasiatische Schriftdenkmäler der Königlichen Museen zu Berlin*, Hefte 11-12. Berlin, 1915.
- Sinai** Sass, Benjamin. *The Genesis of the Alphabet and its Development in the Second Millennium B.C. Ägypten und Altes Testament* 13. Wiesbaden: Harrassowitz, 1988.
- Spurlock** Artifacts from the Spurlock Museum, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign.
- TAD** Porten, Bezalel and Ada Yardeni. *Textbook of Aramaic Documents from Ancient Egypt: newly copied, edited, and translated into Hebrew and English. Volume 1: Letters*. Jerusalem: Hebrew University, Dept. of the History of the Jewish People; Winona Lake, IN: Distributed by Eisenbrauns, 1986.
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- TBL** Merhav, Rivka, ed. *Treasures of the Bible Lands: Elie Borowski Collection*. Tel Aviv: Modan, 1987.
- Umm el-amed** Archaeological site in Lebanon, between Tyre and Acco. See, e.g., Gibson, John C. L., *Textbook of Syrian Semitic Inscriptions: Vol. III, Phoenician Inscriptions*. Oxford: Clarendon, 1982.
- Ungnad** Ungnad, Arthur. *Aramäische papyrus aus Elephantine*. Leipzig: J. C. Hinrichs, 1911.

**USCARC** University of Southern California Archaeological Research Collection.

**W** H. Winckler. *Die Thontafeln von Tell-el-Amarna*. KB 5. Berlin, 1896.

**WA** H. Winckler and L. Abel. *Der Thontafelfund von El Amarna*, in  
*Mitteilungen aus den Orientalischen Sammlungen, Königliche Museen zu Berlin*, Hefte 1-3. Berlin, 1889-1890.